

**Appendix Table 1. Unrotated eigenvalues of lifetime DSM-IV/CIDI disorders in exploratory factor analyses carried out in developed and developing WMH countries separately for internalizing and externalizing disorders<sup>1</sup>**

Factor number	Eigenvalue			
	Developed		Developing	
	Internal	External	Internal	External
1	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.2
2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
3	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8

<sup>1</sup>Results are based on principal axis factor analysis of tetrachoric correlation matrices estimated in person-year datasets.

**Appendix Table 2. Rotated (promax) factor pattern (standardized regression coefficients) of lifetime DSM-IV/CIDI disorders in developed and developing for separate two-factor models of internalizing and externalizing disorders<sup>1</sup>**

	Standardized Regression Coefficients							
	Developed				Developing			
	Internalizing		Externalizing		Internalizing		Externalizing	
	I	II	I	II	I	II	I	II
I. Internalizing disorders								
Agoraphobia <sup>2</sup>	.07	.84	--	--	.97	-.22	--	--
Bipolar I-II disorder	.49	.16	--	--	.15	.66	--	--
Generalized anxiety disorder	.88	-.11	--	--	.56	.30	--	--
Major depressive episode/dysthymia	.83	.03	--	--	.38	.56	--	--
Obsessive-compulsive disorder	.25	.43	--	--	.35	.43	--	--
Panic disorder <sup>3</sup>	.44	.38	--	--	.31	.46	--	--
Post-traumatic stress disorder	.69	.07	--	--	-.21	.95	--	--
Separation anxiety disorder	.55	.20	--	--	.38	.29	--	--
Social phobia	.19	.69	--	--	.68	.15	--	--
Specific phobia	-.13	.89	--	--	.69	.16	--	--
II. Externalizing disorders								
Attention-deficit disorder	--	--	-.08	.95	--	--	.92	-.15
Hyperactivity disorder	--	--	-.08	.95	--	--	.96	-.18
Conduct disorder (Overt) <sup>4</sup>	--	--	.70	.28	--	--	.76	.23
Conduct disorder (Covert) <sup>5</sup>	--	--	.69	.30	--	--	.76	.25
Intermittent explosive disorder	--	--	.36	.47	--	--	.61	.00
Oppositional-defiant disorder	--	--	.42	.58	--	--	.66	.15
Alcohol abuse <sup>6</sup>	--	--	.93	-.10	--	--	-.03	.91
Drug abuse <sup>5</sup>	--	--	.95	-.13	--	--	.01	.91
(n) <sup>7</sup>	(7,360)		(13,869)		(21,229)			

<sup>1</sup>Results are based on principal axis factor analysis of tetrachoric correlation matrices estimated in person-year datasets.

<sup>2</sup>with or without panic disorder

<sup>3</sup>with or without agoraphobia

<sup>4</sup>e.g., bullying, fighting, being physically cruel to people

<sup>5</sup>e.g., lying, shoplifting

<sup>6</sup>with or without dependence

<sup>7</sup>The n's are for the numbers of respondents. The numbers of person-years (every year of life of the respondents beginning at age 4 up to and including the age at interview) are 214,738 (developed), 376,961 (developing), and 591,699 (total).